

Scientific Name	Common Name	Duration	Max Height (ft)	Uses			Region			Light			Moisture			Grassland Species	Riparian Buffer Species	Riparian Zone				Plants for Pollinators			
				W	H	C	D	M	P	C	S	P	F	L	M			H	1	2	3	4	Butterflies	Monarchs	Bees
Lilium philadelphicum	wood lily	Perennial	3	x			x			x	x	x			x						x	x	x	x	
Lilium superbum	turk's cap lily	Perennial	8	x			x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x		x		x	x	x				
Lobelia cardinalis	cardinal flower	Perennial	5	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x		x		x		x	x	x				
Lobelia siphilitica	great blue lobelia	Perennial	3	x	x	x		x	x	x			x		x				x		x				
Lupinus perennis	lupine	Perennial	2	x				x	x	x		x	x	x		x					x		x	x	
Maianthemum racemosum	false Solomon's seal	Perennial	3		x	x		x	x	x		x	x			x			x	x					
Mertensia virginica	Virginia bluebells	Perennial	2		x	x		x	x		x	x		x			x			x					x
Micranthes virginensis	early saxifrage	Perennial	2	x				x	x	x		x	x	x	x										
Mimulus ringens	monkeyflower	Perennial	4		x	x		x	x	x			x		x			x		x	x	x			
Monarda didyma	bee balm	Perennial	3	x	x	x		x			x	x		x						x		x			
Monarda fistulosa	wild bergamot	Perennial	5	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x		x						x		x		
Nymphaea odorata	American water lily	Perennial	1	x	x	x		x	x	x		x		x			x		x						
Oenothera fruticosa	sundrops	Perennial	2	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x	x		x							x		
Opuntia humifusa	Eastern prickly-pear	Perennial	1	x	x	x		x	x	x		x	x			x									
Packera aurea+	golden ragwort	Perennial	4	x		x		x	x	x		x	x		x					x		x			
Penstemon canescens	gray beardtongue	Perennial	2	x				x	x		x		x												
Penstemon digitalis	foxglove beardtongue	Perennial	5	x	x			x	x		x	x	x	x									x		x
Penstemon laevigatus	smooth beardtongue	Perennial	5	x				x	x	x		x	x	x		x									x
Phlox divaricata	woodland phlox	Perennial	2		x	x		x	x		x	x	x			x				x		x			x
Phlox paniculata	summer phlox	Perennial	4		x	x		x	x	x		x	x			x				x		x			x
Phlox stolonifera	creeping phlox	Perennial	1		x	x		x			x	x		x							x		x		x
Phlox subulata	moss phlox	Perennial	1		x	x		x	x		x	x									x		x		x
Physostegia virginiana+	obedient plant	Perennial	4		x	x		x	x		x	x		x							x		x		x
Podophyllum peltatum+	mayapple	Perennial	2	x	x	x		x	x	x		x		x						x					x

Riparian Buffer Zones

- 1 = Emergent
- 2 = Riverside Thicket
- 3 = Saturated Forest
- 4 = Well-drained Forest

Some species are marked with the following footnote symbols

- + = May be aggressive in a garden setting
- * = Due to the rarity and sensitivity of habitat in Virginia, these species are recommended for horticultural use only. Planting these species in natural areas could be detrimental to the survival of native populations.